

Name: Key Seat:

Show all work clearly and in order. Please box your answers.

1. Evaluate the following (using any correct method).

(a) $\mathcal{L}\{e^{2t} \sin(3t)\}$

SOL 1: formula # 14 with $a=2, K=3$

$$\mathcal{L}\{e^{2t} \sin(3t)\} = \frac{3}{(s-2)^2 + 3^2} = \boxed{\frac{3}{(s-2)^2 + 9}}$$

SOL 2: use formula # 9 with $a=2, f(t) = \sin(3t)$

so $\mathcal{L}\{e^{2t} \sin(3t)\} \stackrel{\#9}{=} \mathcal{L}\{\sin(3t)\} \Big|_{s \rightarrow s-2} \stackrel{\#5}{=} \frac{3}{s^2+9} \Big|_{s \rightarrow s-2} = \boxed{\frac{3}{(s-2)^2+9}}$

(b) $\mathcal{L}\{(2t+1)\mathcal{U}(t-2)\}$

10a $\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{use 10a here (it is much easier!)} \\ f(t) = 2t+1 \text{ and } a=2 \text{ so } f(t+a) = f(t+2) = 2(t+2)+1 = 2t+5 \\ = e^{-as} \mathcal{L}\{f(t+a)\} \\ = e^{-2s} \mathcal{L}\{2t+5\} \\ = e^{-2s} \left(2 \cdot \frac{1}{s^2} + 5 \cdot \frac{1}{s} \right) = \boxed{e^{-2s} \left(\frac{2}{s^2} + \frac{5}{s} \right)} \end{array} \right.$

↖ don't forget parentheses!

(c) $\mathcal{L}\{\cos(4t)\mathcal{U}(t-\pi)\}$

10a $\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{use 10a here} \\ f(t) = \cos(4t) \text{ and } a=\pi \text{ so } f(t+a) = f(t+\pi) = \cos(4(t+\pi)) = \cos(4t+4\pi) \\ = \cos(4t) \\ = e^{-as} \mathcal{L}\{f(t+a)\} \\ = e^{-\pi s} \mathcal{L}\{\cos(4t)\} \\ = e^{-\pi s} \left(\frac{s}{s^2+4^2} \right) = \boxed{e^{-\pi s} \left(\frac{s}{s^2+16} \right)} \end{array} \right.$

(cosine has period 2π
-OR- use trig formula)

2. Write $f(t)$ in terms of unit step functions (Heaviside functions) if

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} e^t, & 0 \leq t < 4, \\ t, & t \geq 4. \end{cases}$$

$$f(t) = e^t - e^t \mathcal{U}(t-4) + t \mathcal{U}(t-4)$$

↑
"turn on e^t at $t=0$ "

↑
"turn off e^t at $t=4$ "

↑
"turn on t at $t=4$ "